

Te Ao Mārama Te Tiriti o Waitangi Framework

PRINCIPLE: Tino Rangatiratanga

Overall aim: Provides for Māori self-determination and mana motuhake (the right for Māori to be Māori)

INTENTION: What does this look like/sound like in theory?

- Initiate
- What do I need to know / find out?
- The kaupapa of my research is.. which is consistent with the needs/ views/ aspirations of... to advance Maori health.
- To work in partnership in the planning and delivery of research to
- What research do we want to carry out? How will this happen? (3 C's)
 - Co-design
 - Collaboration
 - Consultation
- Who is the service for?

ACTION/APPLICATION: What does this look like in practice?

- A kaupapa Māori approach:
 - By Māori, for Māori
 - Māori led
 - for the benefit of Māori
 - using kaupapa Māori principles/tikanga
- Research team and work is led by Māori partners
- Māori engagement is led by Māori
- A strengths-based approach within a research team: Expertise are utilised appropriately within the team to ensure the work is completed appropriately and effectively.
- Mana whenua are informed, contributing to and informing on the research process at all stages
- The entire team are acting in accordance with agreed tikanga and culturally responsive processes

PRINCIPLE: Equity

Elements involved: Commitment to achieving equitable outcomes for Māori.

INTENTION: What does this look like/sound like in theory?

- **Locate**
- How do I find the information?
- Review literature
- Specify a research purpose/co-design
- I can meet Te Tiriti principle of equity by engaging and ensuring that the process is provided in a culturally appropriate way.
- I will use....the(3 C's)
- Centralizing Māori voice during the research planning process is to support..... I will do this by... (3 C's)

ACTION/APPLICATION: What does this look like in practice?

- Treaty - based approach to recruitment and engagement
- Engagement process ensures barriers are addressed and resourced appropriately to ensure equitable recruitment
- Aotearoa based literature utilised
- Building Māori - specific data/literature
- Māori aspirations, intentions and tikanga leads the direction of research process
- Follow ups/referrals/interventions are in place
- Māori data is used to advance Māori health



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PRINCIPLE: Active Protection

Direction: To act, to achieve equitable outcomes for Māori. This includes ensuring that Māori are active partners in research planning.

INTENTION: What does this look like/sound like in theory?

- **Select**
- What information is relevant and reliable? According to who?
- By... I will be upholding my obligation to principle* ... of Te Tiriti o Waitangi
- Maori aspirations to protect the mana of my client by... (3 C's)
- Tikanga Maori (Maori way of doing things) will be incorporated into my research planning process through...

ACTION/APPLICATION: What does this look like in practice?

- Māori aspirations, intentions and tikanga leads the direction of research process
- A kaupapa Māori approach:
- By Māori, for Māori
- Māori led
- for the benefit of Māori
- using kaupapa Māori principles/tikanga
- Māori data is used to advance Māori health, is interpreted through a te ao Māori lens and recommendations align with the aspirations of Māori for ongoing health enhancement

PRINCIPLE: Partnership

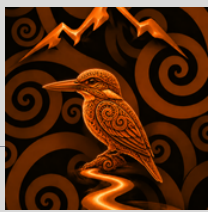
Key threads: To work in partnership with Māori including governance and all stages of planning through the research process.

INTENTION: What does this look like/sound like in theory?

- Organize
- Māori to be active partners to best ensure what is best for Māori.
- What difference will it make? - advancing Maori health, responsiveness to Maori?
- Is the tone and approach appropriate for an equal partner?
- I can advance Maori health by... using Tikanga Maori (Maori way of doing things) as an ethical and moral compass

ACTION/APPLICATION: What does this look like in practice?

- Active contribution by Māori at all stages of research - (3 C's)
- Māori speak to/inform what Māori aspirations are, what Māori health advancement looks like and what the expected outcomes for Māori are
- A strengths-based approach within a research team: Expertise are utilised appropriately within the team to ensure the work is completed appropriately and effectively.



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PRINCIPLE: Options

Pathways: To provide for and properly resource Māori partnership and Te Ao Māori i.e. Kaupapa Māori engagement approaches. Furthermore, the researcher's responsibility is to ensure that the research is presented in a culturally appropriate way.

INTENTION: What does this look like/sound like in theory?

- Present
- How can I communicate my research findings/results?
- Tikanga Maori will be incorporated into my research process through... (3 C's)
- By involving/engaging... and ensuring (3 C's)... I will be able to uphold the principles of partnership and whanaungatanga (establishing, nurturing, and maintaining relationships) ...

ACTION/APPLICATION: What does this look like in practice?

- Barriers are identified, addressed and resourced appropriately to ensure equitable recruitment, contribution and partnership within the research process
- A kaupapa Māori approach:
- By Māori, for Māori
- Māori led
- for the benefit of Māori
- using kaupapa Māori principles/tikanga

PRINCIPLE: Pae Ora

Outcome: Performance measures and monitoring. Effective service delivery working across sectors

INTENTION: What does this look like/sound like in theory?

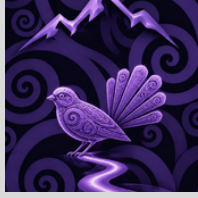
- Assess
- What did I learn?
- Outcomes include:
- Advancing Maori health
- Responsiveness to Maori
- Commitment to Te Tiriti o Waitangi
- Whakawhanaungtanga and ongoing research partners
- Results/Dissemination
- Evaluate in collaboration
- My research will address... which will contribute to the overall/collective Kaupapa of/for...
- Who will own the research (3 C's)
- Who will benefit? (Maori)

ACTION/APPLICATION: What does this look like in practice?

- strength-based framing that highlights the needs and aspirations of Māori for health and research
- Research is presented in a culturally responsive way
- Research is shared back to the tangata that contributed to its findings, strengthening whanau, communities and the relationship between treaty partners
- Māori data is used to advance Māori health, is interpreted through a te ao Māori lens and recommendations align with the aspirations of Māori for ongoing health enhancement
- Findings and literature is available to support ongoing health advancement for Māori and is accessible to Māori
- Māori data sovereignty is recognised, acknowledged and upheld
- The role of the researcher as kaitiaki of this information is recognised and acknowledged

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WHAIA TE TIKA series is a focus on health and wellbeing that examines the relationship between Māori and the crown agencies and institutions such as Universities, centralising a Kaupapa Māori approach to engagement to enhance partnership, participation and advancement of Māori health.



TE AO MĀRAMA is a workshop designed to build upon the Whaia Te Tika series as we look to your positionally as tangata tiriti , reciprocal partnerships, application of Māori values, principles and frameworks. Partnerships that give effect to Māori Data Sovereignty .



RESEARCHER TO KAIRANGAHU workshop examines the position of Tangata Whenua as the indigenous people , Te Tiriti O Waitangi and why all research done in Aotearoa is relevant to Māori. Those attending this workshop will be challenged to develop an individualised Kaupapa Māori framework/ tool to inform and direct each stage of their research planning, processes and practice. Rangahau that gives effect to Tino Rangatiratanga